

ANTIDOTE CHART

Antidotes play a critical role in the care of poisoned or overdosed patients. The Upstate New York Poison Center **is available 24/7, 365 days a year** to help manage poisoned patients.

Call our center for **specific poisoning cases** to determine the need for and dosing of antidotes.

1.800.222.1222

POISON	ANTIDOTE
Acetaminophen	Acetylcysteine PO or IV
Alpha-2 Agonists <i>(e.g., Clonidine)</i>	High Dose Naloxone
Anticholinergics	Physostigmine
Beta Blockers	Glucagon Calcium Gluconate/Chloride High Dose Insulin/ Euglycemia Therapy
Calcium Channel Blockers	Glucagon Calcium Gluconate/Chloride High Dose Insulin/ Euglycemia Therapy
Carbamate Pesticides	Atropine Pralidoxime (2-PAM)
Carbon Monoxide	100% Oxygen Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy
Crotalidae Snake Bite <i>(e.g., Copperheads, Rattlesnakes)</i>	Crotalidae-Polyvalent Immune Fab/F(ab') ₂
Cyanide	Hydroxocobalamin Sodium Nitrite Sodium Thiosulfate
Cyanide in House Fire Patients <i>(concurrent CO poisoning)</i>	Hydroxocobalamin Sodium Thiosulfate DO NOT GIVE Sodium Nitrite
Diethylene Glycol	Fomepizole
Digoxin	Digoxin Immune FAB
Ethylene Glycol	Fomepizole
Fluorouracil (5-FU)	Uridine Triacetate
Heavy Metal Poisoning	Calcium Disodium Edetate <i>(CaNa₂EDTA) Be sure it is a calcium-containing product.</i> Succimer (DMSA) Dimercaprol (BAL) D-Penicillamine

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Heparin	Protamine
Hydrofluoric Acid	Calcium Gluconate Calcium Chloride Magnesium
Iron	Deferoxamine
Isoniazid (INH)	Pyridoxine
Local Anesthetics	Lipid Emulsion (IV)
Malignant Hyperthermia	Dantrolene
Methanol	Fomepizole
Methemoglobinemia	Methylene Blue
Methotrexate	Glucarpidase Leucovorin
Nerve Agents	Atropine Diazepam Pralidoxime (2-PAM)
Opioids	Naloxone
Organophosphate Pesticides	Atropine Pralidoxime (2-PAM)
Salicylates	Sodium Bicarbonate
Sodium Channel Blocking Drugs <i>(e.g., TCAs, cocaine)</i>	Sodium Bicarbonate
Sulfonylureas	Octreotide
Valproic Acid	Levocarnitine (PO or IV)
Warfarin	Vitamin K-1

Use this QR Code for
**Antidote Stocking
Recommendations.**



UPSTATE NEW YORK
POISON CENTER

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